

CAROLINE MOSER

Curriculum Vitae: 2017

Synopsis: I am Emeritus Professor at the University of Manchester. I am an urban social anthropologist and social policy specialist with more than forty years' experience in urban development and social policy in academic research and teaching, in training and evaluation, and as an international bureaucrat. My current research and advisory work focuses on gender transformation and just cities. This builds on research focusing on asset accumulation and poverty reduction, on climate change adaptation, and on transnational accumulation associated with international migration. I have also undertaken three different research projects on urban violence, the latest a four city project on 'Understanding the tipping points of urban conflict'. Throughout, I have undertaken research and policy-focused work on gender planning; both mainstreaming gender into different research topics, as well as gender-specific work. Recent research projects have used participatory research methodology, with capacity building of local researchers in more than eight countries in the global South, and in a WIEGO global informal economy project. I have undertaken evaluations with, for instance, DFID (gender audit); UNICEF (human rights) and Swedish Mistra (urban futures).

I have worked as a lecturer in academic university departments at the LSE, London and New School, New York; in a graduate urban development institute, the Development Planning Unit, UCL, where I initiated global training on gender planning; in a policy-focused international agency, the World Bank, where as Lead Specialist for Social Development in Latin America, I researched the impact of structural adjustment on the urban poor; and in policy-related research think-tanks, the Overseas Development Institute, London and Brookings Institution, Washington. In 2012 I completed a 5-year appointment as Professor of Urban Development and Director of the Global Urban Research Centre at the University of Manchester.

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Academic Qualifications:

1975 Doctor of Philosophy in Social Anthropology, University of Sussex

1969 Postgraduate Diploma in Social Anthropology (Distinction), University of Manchester

1967 BA University of Durham

Professional Qualifications

1998 World Bank Executive Development Program, Harvard Business School

Languages: English (mother), Spanish (spoken, reading-adv; written –intermediary)

Current and Recent Advisory Positions

2016 - Consultant Gender Advisor to Social Development Direct (SDD) on ICED Programme supporting DFID UK developing their Cities and Infrastructure Strategy

2014 - Senior Advisor to Canadian IDRC's Safe and Inclusive Cities Research Programme

2015 - Appointed Individual Member, WIEGO

- 2013 - Chair, of Board of Trustees of Children Change Colombia, a UK-based NGO partnering with local groups working with excluded and vulnerable children and youth in urban Colombia, including ex-combatants and domestic abuse victims
- 2013-2016 Member of the Swedish Research Council, Development Committee
- 2012-2016 Advisor to Ford Foundation New York on Just Cities Strategy

Career in academia, policy think tanks and multilateral organizations:

- 2012 - **Professor Emeritus**, University of Manchester
- 2007 - 2012 **Professor of Urban Development and Director of Global Urban Research Centre**, School of Environment and Development, University of Manchester
- 2004 – 2007 **Senior Fellow**, Global Economy and Development, Brookings Institution, Washington DC
- 2003– 2004 **Visiting Research Fellow**, IFPRI, Washington D.C.
- 2001– 2003 **Adjunct Professor**, International Affairs Program, New School University, New York
- 2000– 2001 **Research Fellow**, Overseas Development Institute, London
- 1997–2000 **Lead Specialist Social Development**, Latin America and Caribbean Region, World Bank, Washington DC
- 1990–1996 **Senior Urban Social Policy Specialist**, Urban Development Division, World Bank, Washington DC
- 1986–1990 **Lecturer in Social Planning in Developing Countries, Department of Social Administration London School of Economics (1992 appointed Reader)**
- 1978 -1986 **Lecturer Development Planning Unit, University College, London**, and originator and Course Director of Gender Planning Short Course

Other Academic Affiliations

- 2012 Research Fellow, Center for Latin American and Latino Studies, American University DC
- 2010 - Research Associate, Institute for the Study of the Americas, London
- 2007-2010 Senior Non-Resident Fellow, Global Economy and Development, Brookings Institution Washington D.C.
- 2001 Visiting Professor, University of Bristol, School of Policy Studies

I. Recent gender and just cities advisory work and publications

i. Participation in Habitat III events (2016): I organized two networking events on gender transformation in Quito, supported by the Ford Foundation and published three related Op-Eds on ‘The New Urban Agenda and gender transformation’ in *Citiscopes* (18/4/16) *Next City* (6/8/16) and *The Conversation* (21/8/16); participated in IIED Habitat III-focused event (4/5/16). Published academic article on ‘Gender transformation in a new urban global agenda: Challenges for Habitat III and beyond’ *Environment and Urbanization*.

ii. Advisor to the Ford Foundation’s Urban Just Cities Strategy with particular focus on gender: Organized two networking events, one on *Gender and Just Cities*, at World Urban Forum 7, Medellin, 2014; Edited eleven-chapter book on *Gender, Asset Accumulation and Just Cities*, (Routledge 2016)

iii. From gender planning to gender transformation; Publication of DPU-Associates Working Paper on 'Gender Planning and Development: Revisiting, Deconstructing and Reflecting' to coincide with DPU 50th anniversary and Gender Planning training programme 30th anniversary.

iv. Advisor to Norwegian Gender Network, Oslo (2013-14): Organized series of workshops on cutting-edge gender issues

II. Recent urban evaluation and capacity-building work

i Research advisor for GURC project on 'Planning the climate change asset adaptation in poor barrios in Tegucigalpa, Honduras (2014-17): Advised on design, implementation and data analysis of participatory urban appraisal (PUA). Project commissioned by Inter-American Development Bank, funded by the Nordic Development Council and directed by Alfredo Stein

ii. Mistra Urban Futures: Mid-Term Evaluation 2015: Evaluation Panel Member of MISTRA Urban Futures programme, with sole responsibility for three field-level evaluations in Salford, UK; Kisumu, Kenya and Cape Town, South Africa, as well as with team at headquarters in Gothenburg, Sweden

iii. Capacity building / training of WIEGO Informal Economy Monitoring Study (IEMS) (2011-2012): Consultant advisor and principal trainer, developing the IEMS Participatory Research Methodology and training 3 researchers from 10 city teams (30 participants in 3 languages) both in participatory research and in the analysis of research results

III. Urban research and capacity building GURC, 2007-2012

i. Understanding the Tipping Point of Urban Conflict: Violence, Cities and Poverty Reduction in the Developing World: Principal Investigator, of £500,000 ESRC/DFID funded project undertaken with collaborating research institutions in Nairobi, Kenya (political violence), Santiago, Chile (gender-based violence), Patna, India (poverty and violence) and Dili, Timor Leste (youth violence). Comparative participatory violence appraisals were undertaken in Santiago and Nairobi (see www.urbantippingpoint.org/)

ii. Climate Change and Asset Adaptation: This research programme comprised a number of stages, starting with the desk-study development of a framework on asset vulnerability and climate change adaptation, followed by a World Bank-supported research project on asset adaptation to climate change in cities of the South. Together with locally-trained counterparts, I implemented participatory urban appraisals (PUA) in four communities in Mombasa, Kenya. In 2010 I headed the team writing a World Bank Economic and Sector Work (ESW) on pro-poor adaptation to climate change in cities of the South.

iii. Urban Asset Planning and Climate Change Adaptation in the Global South. This research, supported by the Ford Foundation, and undertaken with Alfredo Stein, validated the theoretical asset accumulation framework in urban development planning practice, by identifying operational strategies of local poor urban communities to work collaboratively with urban institutions to develop local-level planning solutions. Collaborative work was completed with partner institutions in Cartagena, Colombia on asset adaptation to climate change, and in Pondicherry, India on asset planning for environmental health.

iv. International Migration and Transnational Asset Accumulation in Cities in the South: Building on the Guayaquil research project, I undertook longitudinal research on Ecuadorian migrants to Barcelona and the implications of the economic crisis, with comparative 2005-2009 fieldwork.

v. Longitudinal Intergenerational Research on Asset Accumulation and Urban Poverty Reduction: Two Ford Foundation research grants awarded to complete research on 'Intergenerational Asset Accumulation and Poverty Reduction Strategies: Changing lives and struggles in a Guayaquil slum community 1978-2004'.

vi. Summary of teaching, capacity building and training at the University of Manchester: Co-Director of MSc in Global Urban Development and Planning; co-convenor of GURC's Climate change, disasters and poverty course; annual lectures on various courses including IDPM options on Social Policy, Urban Inequalities and MSc in Global Urban Development and Planning; PhD supervision including research on gender and asset adaptation (Bangladesh); urban planning in post-conflict city, Juba, Sudan; indigenous policy and planning in La Paz and Quito.

vii. Summary of capacity building/training

Asset adaptation and climate change participatory methodology: European and African University research partners in the EU funded CLUVA Climate change and urban vulnerability in Africa Research Project, with workshop at Leipzig, December 2011; research partners (team of 8) in Cartagena, Colombia in 'Asset planning in the cities of the South' project; research partners (team of 14) in Eco-Build Africa involved in the climate change project in Mombasa, Kenya

Participatory violence appraisal methodology: Training of research partners (team of 16) in SUR, Santiago, Chile; and in analysis of participatory research results in Nairobi – both for 'Urban tipping point' project.

Southern researchers and Southern research institutions: Two year Ford Foundation-supported programme for two postdoctoral fellows from Argentina and Zambia to build capacity on asset accumulation and its implications for transnational migration and climate change.

viii. Other gender advisory work and training

Women's Organizations, conflict and peace processes in Colombia (2002-2004) Together with a Colombian team, ran a Sida (ASDI)-funded project to 'Strengthen the capacity of women's organizations to participate in the Colombian peace process', developing a participatory methodology to build consensus in the Iniciativa de Mujeres para la Paz (IMP) during a three year capacity building process.

Gender Mainstreaming Evaluation (2005): Development of gender audit methodology and completion of a gender audit of DFID's Programme in Malawi and publication, 'An Introduction to Gender Audit Methodology: Its design and implementation in DFID Malawi'

Human Rights: In-depth Assessment of UNICEF's Human Rights Based Approach to Programming 2003 (UNICEF); Commissioned paper on Human Rights, Livelihood Security and Sustainable Development (with Andrew Norton) (World Bank/DFID)

Gender and Colombian Peace Process: Consultancy research on constraints in donor collaboration in supporting women's organizations collaborating in peace initiatives in Colombia (Sida); Evaluation of UK DFID 'Local Peace Initiative in Colombia' Trust Fund Project; Evaluation of Swedish (Sida) Seedcorn Trust Fund on 'Capacity building initiatives to strengthen women's participation in the peace process in Colombia': Organized Workshop in Bogotá on 'Gender, Conflict and the Construction of Peace: Latin American Experiences.

Capacity building/training in gender planning: Facilitated training on gender planning theory and methodology at policy and project level in multilateral and bilateral agencies, northern and southern NGOs, and governments in global south. In each of the following, this comprised the development of a gender training strategy and its implementation through workshops:

2001: DFID Bolivia and Peru: Agency staff and EC members.

1990s UNIFEM, New York

1989–90: Swedish International Development Assistance (SIDA); 3-5 day workshops 3 times per year

1990 International Labour Organization

1988–90: UK Overseas Development Administration; 5-6 one-day staff workshops per year

1989 Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), Rome

1988 Working Group on 'Servicios Urbanos y Mujeres de Bajos Ingresos' (SUMBI) Lima, Peru.
Training of Trainers Gender Planning Workshop

1986–88: Training of trainers for UK NGOs such as VSO, OXFAM, and Christian Aid

1987 Ford Foundation, Cairo, Egypt: 3 day Middle Eastern Training of Trainers Workshop

IV. Summary of earlier research projects: 1995-2007

1978-2005: Intergenerational asset accumulation and poverty reduction in Guayaquil, Ecuador

This longitudinal anthropological/sociological research uses a 1978-92-04 household panel data as well as surveys of second generation, both those remaining in Guayaquil and those in Barcelona, to examine intergeneration poverty dynamics. The final stage of this research was undertaken with two grants from the Ford Foundation

Outcome: Development of an asset accumulation framework which identifies the added value of asset-based approaches both to better understand poverty, and to develop better long-term poverty reduction solutions. Framework subsequently used in work on violence and climate change

1997–2000: Participatory urban appraisal of violence in Colombia and Guatemala

PUA of urban violence were undertaken in Colombia and Guatemala, in collaboration with 20 researchers, working in eighteen low-income urban communities. The research analyses the continuum of social, economic and political violence, the nexus between urban violence, exclusion and social capital (both productive and perverse), and the role of women's organizations in (re)constructing social capital in peace processes. Linked to this is an operational violence reduction framework, as well as research on gender and political violence

Outcome: Development of a Framework for Violence Reduction in Central America – which provided inputs for violence reduction project in Nicaragua (UK DFID 2002); Lead the team writing the World Bank's first ESW on violence in Colombia (1995)

1995: Participatory urban appraisal of violence and poverty in Jamaica

Undertaken with the University of West Indies, with fieldwork in five urban communities.

Outcome: Results introduced policy framework and operational procedures for upcoming Jamaica Social Investment Fund.

1990–1994: Urban poverty and social policy in the context of structural adjustment

Research undertaken in Guayaquil, Ecuador; Lusaka, Zambia; Metro Manila, Philippines and Budapest, Hungary, with four in-country research teams. It included community and household surveys, and in-depth interviews and resulted in more than ten country/ regional-level workshops, and seventeen completed reports. External advisors were Profs. Amartya Sen and Diane Elson, and Drs. Richard Webb and Alison McEwen Scott.

1970-78: Low-income market sellers in Bogotá, Colombia

Anthropological study of the persistence of poverty among market sellers; tested Oscar Lewis' theory of 'culture of poverty' and Geertz's of 'bazaar economy'. 1970 fieldwork for Ph.D. thesis entitled '*Differentiation and Mobility in a Bogotá Retail Market*'. 1978 restudy for 8- year longitudinal analysis.

V. 1990-2000: Professional Work at the World Bank, Washington DC

1997–2000: **Lead Specialist Social Development**, Latin America and Caribbean Region **Lead Specialist Governance (1997):**

- Research Manager of Latin American **Urban Peace Program**, with Swedish (Sida), Dutch and UK DFID donor Trust Funds; with 5 person research team, developed analytical framework on violence reduction, undertook PUAs of violence in nine cities in Colombia and Guatemala, organized global seminar on 'Gender, Armed Conflict and Political Violence'. Undertook World Bank's first ESW on violence; Management responsibilities for social development Latin American team, developing analytical agenda, staff career development and recruitment, annual performance review, negotiation on operational work programs, and management of \$1.2mil. Social Compact Budget. Appointed member of both of Gender Board and Social Development Board

1997: **Principal Urban Social Policy Specialist**, Social Policy and Resettlement Division:

- Reviewed 'gender and social development' in WB; provided operational research for South African Poverty and Inequality Report, and Lesotho Social Fund.

1990–1996:**Senior Urban Social Policy Specialist**, Urban Development Division:

- Research Manager of 'Urban poverty and social policy in the context of structural adjustment' research project. Urban poverty coordinator, urban poverty advisor to UNDP/UNCHS/World Bank Urban Management Program. Operational research for country poverty assessments in Zambia, Ecuador, Benin and the Philippines, for social funds in Jamaica and Belize, and wrote Gender Action Plans for Africa and Eastern Europe: member of Bank-wide Participation Learning Group and Social Policy Thematic Group.

VI. 1978-2003: Teaching Career

2002-2003: **Adjunct Professor, New School University New York on Graduate Program on International Affairs:** Teaching courses on 'Comparative Development Experience' and 'Poverty, Inequality, Gender and Violence: Participatory Development Perspectives'

2002 Visiting Professor: Gender and Development Seminar at Complutense University, Madrid

1986–1990:**Lecturer in Social Planning in Developing Countries, Department of Social Administration London School of Economics (1992 appointed Reader)**

Course Convener of MSc. in Social Policy and Planning in Developing Countries; Lecturer in Theory of Social Policy, Planning and Participation; Urbanization and Social Planning, and Gender, Development and Social Planning Courses; Ph.D. supervisor to 7 candidates.

1978–1986: **Lecturer, Development Planning Unit, University College, London.**

Lecturer in 'The Sociology of Cities' on the MSc. in Urban Development Planning; Lecturer on Post Graduate Diploma in Development Planning Practice

1983–1986: **Originator and Course Director** of Gender Planning Short Course

Annual three-month short course at DPU on '**Planning with Women for Development: Strategies for Low-Income Households**'.

VII. Research Grant Awards and other relevant information

i. Research grants

2010-2012 **Ford Foundation:** Urban Asset Planning in the Global South. (\$130,000)

2010-1012 **ESRC/DFID:** (with D. Rodgers) 'Understanding the Tipping Point of Urban Conflict: Violence, Cities, and Poverty Reduction in the Developing World' (£496,000)

2009-2010 **World Bank:** Grant from Social Development Department (£131,000 for University of Manchester component)

2007-10 **Ford Foundation:** Grant to strengthen the research capacity of Southern researchers with appointment of two post-doctorate researchers for a two-year period (\$600,000).

2004-7 **Ford Foundation:** Two Research Grants for fieldwork and research analysis of on Intergenerational Asset Building and Poverty Reduction Strategies: Changing lives and struggles in a Guayaquil slum community 1978-2004, and to develop associated policy framework (\$300,000)

1998 **Swedish Development Cooperation (Sida):** Research Grant to design and implement Urban Peace Program including participatory urban appraisal of violence in Guatemala and Colombia (\$800,000).

1998 **Netherlands Development Cooperation** Trust Fund: Support for research on violence (\$100,000)

1995 **UK ODA:** Research Grant from for Participatory Urban Appraisal of Violence in Jamaica. (\$54,000)

1991 **Netherlands Development Cooperation, UNICEF** and the **UNDP** funded UNDP/UNCHS/World Bank Urban Management Program Research Grants to undertake research project on 'Urban poverty and social policy in the context of adjustment' (\$900,000).

1990 **World Bank:** Research Award to develop research proposal. (\$10,000)

1983 **Ford Foundation** Grant for development of conceptual framework of gender planning and global outreach, research, documentation, and training (\$34,000)

ii. 'Awards / achievements' / films and videos

2010: Interview on BBC Radio 4's Woman's Hour to discuss recent book and 30 years of research experience in Latin America (April 23rd).

2010: Guardian Newspaper Education section featured article on '*Ordinary Families, Extraordinary Lives, a study of everyday life in a Latin American community over three decades*', March 2nd

2010: Unilife University of Manchester interview on '*Caroline's courage: Studying life in Ecuador 30 years on*'

2006: Nominated as Icon / Iconoclast in IDS 40th Anniversary Celebration

2006: *World Development Journal* article on ‘Asset-vulnerability framework’ (1998) identified as one of top 10 articles in journal between 1974-2004

2001: Research Advisor for independent production video ‘*Encounter with Violence: Perceptions and solutions of Colombia’s urban poor*’ (Director Titus Fossgard-Moser)

1976–78: Anthropological research advisor to ATV TV networked documentary ‘*People of the Barrio*’ (study of urban poor in Guayaquil, Ecuador) (Director Brian Moser)

iii: Research Journal Editorial Board Appointments

1993– Editorial Advisory Board Member, *Journal of International Development*

1990– Advisory Board, *Environment and Urbanization*

2007-2010 Editorial Advisory Panel, *ICE* (Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers)

2000–2010 Editorial Board, *Development Policy Review*

1998-2000 Editorial Advisory Board, *Bulletin of Latin American Research*

1993–1998 Editorial Board Member, *Habitat International*

1994–2000 Editorial Board, *Built Environment*

1990–1995 Member of Honorary Editorial Advisory Board, *World Development*

1987–1992 Member of the Editorial Advisory Board, *Community Development Journal*

1987–1990 Member of Editorial Board, *Bulletin of Latin American Research*

1981-1883 Founding Co-Editor *Bulletin of Latin American Research*

iv: Other Academic Professional Appointments

2012 - Member of Development Planning Associates

2010 Member of University of Manchester Senate

2001–4 Research Fellow World Policy Institute, New School University, New York

2001–3 Member of Department for International Development (DFID) UK Economic and Social Committee for Overseas Research

2001 Member of ACCORD UK Advisory Group

1999–01 Member of US National Academy of Sciences Panel on ‘Urban Population Dynamics’, contributing a paper on ‘Violence and Security in Cities’

1999 External Advisor to DFID Appointment Board for Principal Social Development Advisor

1998–99 Member of ESCOR Urban Research Advisory Group

1996– Member of UNCHS HABITAT II Huairou Commission

1996 Member of US National Research Council Synthesis Committee on ‘Sustainable Habitats: Innovation and Technology to Meet Megacity Challenges’

1991–94 Gender Advisor, Ford Foundation funded ‘Global Research Project on the New Agenda of Urban Research (GURI)’

1989–95 Member of ODA Economic and Social Committee of Research

1998 Member of WHO Expert Committee on Gender and Diseases

1998 Gender Advisor to Save the Children US

1996–97: Advisor to 1997 UNDP Human Development Report on Poverty

1993–96: Elected Board Member of the US Association of Women in Development (AWID)

1994 Advisor to Gertrude Mongela, drafting the PfA for the Forth World Conference on Women

1993 Briefing to Nicaraguan President Violetta Chamorro and her Cabinet on ‘Gender and Urban Development’

1992–96: Member of UNIFEM Publication Committee, New York, USA.

1989–95: Member of WHO Expert Committee on Environmental Health and Urban Development

1985–88: Member of the UK Council for 1987 International Year of Shelter for the Homeless

One-time member of the Association of Social Anthropologists, Development Studies Association, Society of Latin American Studies and Latin American Studies Association

v. Keynote Speeches and Research Conferences/Workshops Organized (as requested)

Publications

1. Written Books

- 2009 *Ordinary Families: Extraordinary Lives: Assets and poverty reduction in Guayaquil, 1978-2004*, Washington DC, Brookings Press
- 2004 (with C. McIlwaine) *Encounters with Violence in Latin America: Urban poor perceptions from Colombia and Guatemala*, London and New York, Routledge
- 2001 (with C. McIlwaine) *Violence in a Post-Conflict Context: Urban Poor Perceptions from Guatemala*, Washington DC, World Bank Publications
- 2000 (with C. McIlwaine) *Urban Poor Perceptions of Violence and Exclusion in Colombia*, Washington DC, World Bank Publication
- 1993 *Gender Planning and Development: Theory, Practice and Training*, New York and London, Routledge (six editions) Published in Spanish (1995); Japanese (1997); Italian (1997); Arabic; Vietnamese, Chinese

2. Edited Books and Journals

- 2015 Editor, *Gender, Asset Accumulation and Just Cities: Pathways to Transformation*, London, Routledge
- 2014 Editor (with Cathy McIlwaine) of *Environment and Urbanization* Journal special issue on 'Conflict and Violence in 21st Century Cities', Vol. 26, No. 2
- 2011 (with B. Frayne, and G. Ziervogel) *Climate Change, Assets and Food Security in Southern African Cities*, London, Earthscan
- 2008 (with A. Dani) *Livelihoods, Assets and Social Policy*, Washington DC, World Bank
- 2007 *Reducing Global Poverty: the Case for Asset Accumulation*, Washington DC Brookings Press
- 2004 Editor of *Environment and Urbanization* Journal special issue on 'Urban Violence and Insecurity', Vol. 16, No 12, October 2004
- 2001 (with F. Clark) *Victims, Perpetrators or Actors? Gender, Armed Conflict and Political Violence*; London Zed Press
- 1987 (with L. Peake) *Women, Human Settlements and Housing*, London, Tavistock

3. Written / Edited Books in Spanish

- 2011 *Gente del Barrio, Vidas Extraordinarias*, Santiago Chile. SUR
- 2006 (with A. Acosta and M.E. Vasquez) *Mujeres y Paz: Construcción de Consensos, Guía para procesos participativos e incluyentes*, Bogota, Social Policy International
- 2003 (with F. Clark) *¿Como Evaluamos las Iniciativas de Mujeres por la Paz en Colombia?*, Bogotá, Asdi/Banco Mundial
- 1999 Co-Editor (with A. Solimano, F. Saez, and C. Lopez) *Ensayos Sobre Paz y Desarrollo*, Bogotá, Colombia, World Bank/Tercer Mundo.
- 1993 Co-Editor (with Z. Palan and L. Rodriguez) *La Mujer Frente a las Politicas de Ajuste*, Quito, CEPAM.

4. World Bank Monographs / Reports

- 2010 (with A. Norton, A. Stein and S. Georgieva) Pro-Poor Adaptation to Climate Change in Urban Centers *Report No. 54947-GLB*, Washington D.C., World Bank
- 2000 (with S. Lister, C. McIlwaine, E. Shrader and A. Tornqvist) *Violence in Colombia: Building Sustainable Peace and Social Capital*, *World Bank Country Study*, Washington D.C. World Bank.
- 1999 (with A. Tornqvist and B. van Bronkhorst) 'Mainstreaming Gender and Development in the World Bank: Progress and Recommendations' *Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development Social Development Papers*, Washington DC, World Bank
- 1997 (with J. Holland) *Urban Poverty and Violence in Jamaica* *World Bank Latin American and Caribbean Studies: Viewpoints*, Washington DC, World Bank

- 1996 Confronting Crisis: A Comparative Study of Household Responses to Poverty and Vulnerability in Four Poor Urban Communities' *Environmentally Sustainable Development Studies and Monograph Series No 8*, Washington DC, World Bank

5. Op-Eds

- 2016 (with C. McIlwaine), How can we make the world's cities safer for women and girls?' The Conversation, Oct. 21st
<http://theconversation.com/how-can-we-make-the-worlds-cities-safer-for-women-and-girls-66688>
- 2016 Making gender equality central to the New Urban Agenda, Next City, Oct. 6th
<https://nextcity.org/daily/entry/gender-equality-new-urban-agenda>
- 2016 'Can the New Urban Agenda fundamentally transform gender relations?', *Citiscope*, April 18th
<http://citiscope.org/habitatIII/commentary/2016/04/can-new-urban-agenda-fundamentally-transform-gender-relations>

6. Reviewed Journal Articles

- 2017 Gender transformation in a new global urban agenda: challenges for Habitat III and beyond', *Environment and Urbanization*, Vol. 28, No 1, April
- 2015 (with P. Horn) 'Does economic crisis always harm international migrants? Longitudinal evidence from Ecuadorians in Barcelona', *International Migration*, Vol. 53, No 2
- 2014 (with C. McIlwaine) 'Editorial: New frontiers of 21st century urban conflict and violence', *Environment and Urbanization* Vol. 26 No 2, October
- 2014 (with A. Stein) 'Asset planning for climate change adaptation: lessons from Cartagena, Colombia' *Environment and Urbanization* Vol. 26 No 1, April
- 2012 'Mainstreaming women's safety in cities into gender-based policy and programmes' *Gender and Development*, November.
- 2011 'Cancer notes from the slums', *Environment and Urbanization*, Vol. 23, No 1, p 119-120
- 2011 (with A. Stein) 'A methodological guideline for implementing Urban Participatory Climate Change Adaptation Appraisals', *Environment and Urbanization* Vol. 22 No 2 p 463-486
- 2006 (with C. McIlwaine) 'Latin American Urban Violence as a Development Concern: Towards a Framework for Violence Reduction', *World Development*, Vol. 34, No 1, pp 89-112
- 2006 'Has gender mainstreaming failed? A comment on international development agency experience in the South', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 7:4
- 2005 (with A. Moser) 'Gender mainstreaming since Beijing: a review of success and limitations in international institutions', *Gender and Development*, vol. 13, no 2
- 2004 'Urban violence and insecurity: An introductory roadmap' Editor's introduction, *Environment and Urbanization* Vol. 16 No 2 Oct. pp 3-16
- 2004 (with C. McIlwaine) 'Drugs, alcohol and community tolerance: an urban ethnography from Colombia and Guatemala', *Environment and Urbanization* Vol. 16 No 2 Oct., pp 49-62
- 2003 (with C. McIlwaine) 'Poverty, violence and livelihood security in urban Colombian and Guatemala' *Progress in Development Studies*, Vol. 3, No 2
- 2002 (with O. Antezana) 'Social protection in Bolivia: An assessment in terms of the World Bank's social protection framework and the Bolivian PRSP' *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 20, No. 5
- 2001 (with F. Clark) 'Gender, conflict and building sustainable peace: recent lessons from Latin America' *Gender and Development*, Vol. 9 No. 3, Nov pp 29-39
- 2001 'Insecurity and Social Protection – Has the World Bank got it right?' *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 13, 361-68
- 2001 (with C. McIlwaine) 'Violence and Social Capital in Urban Poor Communities: Perspectives from Colombia and Guatemala', *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 13, 965-84
- 1999 (with C. McIlwaine) Participatory Urban Appraisal and its Application for Research on Violence, *Environment and Urbanization*, Vol. 11, No. 2. Oct
- 1998 'The Asset Vulnerability Framework: Reassessing Urban Poverty Reduction Strategies', *World Development*, Vol. 26, No. 1 pp. 1-19

- 1995 'Urban Social Policy and Poverty Reduction' *Environment and Urbanization*, Vol. 7 No 1 April pp. 159-172
- 1995 'Evaluating Gender Impacts', *New Directions For Evaluation*, No 67, Fall, pp. 105-118
- 1995 'Women, gender and urban development policy: challenges for current and future research', *Third World Planning Review*, Vol. 17 No 2, May, pp. 223-237
- 1993 'Mujeres de Bajos Ingresos, Tiempo y Triple Rol en Guayaquil, Ecuador, *Proposiciones, Ediciones Sur 21*, Santiago, Chile.
- 1992 'From Residual Welfare to Compensatory Measures: The Changing Agenda of Social Policy in Developing Countries', *Institute of Development Studies Silver Jubilee Paper No. 6*, Institute of Development Studies.
- 1991 (With P. Sollis) 'A methodological framework for analyzing the social costs of adjustment at the micro level: the case of Guayaquil, Ecuador', *Bulletin of the Institute of Development Studies*, Vol. 22, No. 1.
- 1991 (With P. Sollis) 'Did the Project Fail? A community perspective on a participatory health care project in Ecuador', *Development in Practice*, Vol. 1, No. 1.
- 1990 (With D. Marsden) 'Participation and housing the poor', *Community Development Journal*, Vol. 25, No. 1.
- 1989 'Gender Planning in the Third World: Meeting Practical and Strategic Gender Needs', *World Development*, Vol. 17, No. 2.
- 1989 'Community Participation in Urban Projects in the Third World', *Progress in Planning*, Vol. 32, Part 2
- 1989 'The Impact of Recession and Structural Adjustment on Women: Ecuador', *Development, Journal of the Society for International Development*, 1989, 1.
- 1987 'Wohnungspolitik und Frauen - für Eienen Geschlechtsbewubten Ansatz', *Trialong*, 11, 1 Quartel.
- 1984 'The Informal Sector Reworked: Viability and Vulnerability in Urban Development', *Regional Development Dialogue*, Vol. 5, No. 2.
- 1981 'Surviving in the Suburbios', *Institute of Development Studies Bulletin*, Vol. 12, No. 3.
- 1981 (with K. Young) 'Women of the Working Poor', *Institute of Development Studies Bulletin*, Vol. 12, No. 3.
- 1980 'Why the Poor Remain Poor: the Experiences of Bogotá Market Traders in the 1970's', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, Vol. 22, No. 3.
- 1978 'Informal Sector or Petty Commodity Production: Dualism or Dependence in Urban Development?' *World Development*, Vol. 6, No. 9/10
- 1977 'The Dual Economy and Marginality Debate and the Contribution of Micro-Analysis: Market Sellers in Bogotá', *Development and Change*, Vol. 8, No. 4.

7. Chapters in Books

- 2016 'Forward' in S. Chant and C. McIlwaine, *Cities, Slums and Gender in the Global South*, Routledge, London
- 2016 'Dynamism and inequalities in Global South cities' in O. Nel-lo and R. Mele, *Cities in the 21st Century*, Routledge / Ennel Foundation
- 2016 (with A. Stein) 'From asset vulnerability to asset planning: negotiating climate change adaptation solutions in an informal settlement in Cartagena, Colombia' in M. Roy et al (Eds.) *Urban Poverty and Climate Change*, Routledge
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